

Converting Bpmf to Hanyu Pinyin (teng)

A. One to one conversion:

一、聲母

ㄅ b	ㄆ p	ㄇ m	ㄈ f
ㄉ d	ㄊ t	ㄋ n	ㄌ l
ㄍ g	ㄎ k	ㄏ h	
ㄐ j	ㄑ q	ㄒ x	
ㄓ zh	ㄔ ch	ㄕ sh	ㄖ r
ㄗ z	ㄘ c	ㄙ s	

二、韻母

ㄚ a	ㄛ o	ㄜ e	ㄝ e
ㄞ ai	ㄟ ei	ㄠ ao	ㄡ ou
ㄢ an	ㄣ en	ㄤ ang	ㄥ eng
ㄩ r	ㄩ i	ㄩ u	ㄩ ü

B. Fine-tuning

1. zh, ch, sh, r, z, c, s standing alone=> add (空韻加 i; 日 ri, 次 ci)
2. after j, q, x, ü=> u
3. -ung=> -ong
4. -ien, -ieng=> -in, -ing
5. -uen=> -un
6. -uei=> -ui; -iou=> -iu
7. qüeng=> qiong (窮)
8. 2nd word beginning with e-/a-, add ' (西安 Xi'an)
9. i=> yi; u=> wu
10. i-=> y-; u-=>w-; ü-=>yu-

C. Tones marked on the primary vowel.

tā, jiǎ, zhài, jiù, shuì